

## **Communication and Language**

### **Listening, Attention and Understanding**

Follow instructions with two steps 'Go the toilet and put on your coat.'

Sit and listen to a story with or without pictures, answering questions to show their understanding (see Literacy – comprehension)

Understand and use new vocabulary in different contexts.

Engage with both fiction and non-fiction texts.

Enjoy listening to stories.

### **Speaking**

Articulate their ideas and thoughts in well-formed sentences.

Connect one idea or action to another using a range of connectives.

Explain **how** things work and **why** they might happen.

Ask questions to find out more and to check they understand what has been said to them.

#### **Fine Motor Skills**

Write recognisable letters and numbers that are becoming more consistent in size.

Cut with scissors showing increasing control and precision.

Choose and use small tools for specific purposes.

### Literacy

## Comprehension

Retell a story with greater coherency.

Understand 'why' questions, like: "Why do you think the caterpillar got so fat?" Retell a story using full sentences with some reference to language from the text.

# **Word Reading**

Blend sounds to read words.

Read ditties and beginning to read Red level story books.

## Writing

Beginning to split simple phrases into words, build and record these words using phonic knowledge.

Key Texts	Focus skills and knowledge	Suggested activities	Format of teaching	Key vocabulary
Pirates are	Understand	Treasure map –	Daily name writing	pirates
Coming	and use	labelling key features	practice.	treasure
Pirates	new	– link to Maths		cutlass
Love	vocabulary	positional language.		telescope
Underpants		Simple instructions		pirate ship



	I		T	1
	in different	around the map for	Daily shared text	crow's
	contexts.	more able children.	linked to weekly	nest
		What's in my	book.	map
	Engage with	treasure chest?		x marks
	both fiction	Labelling, phrase	Sentence of the day.	the spot
	and non-	writing. E.g. a gold		compass
	fiction texts.	ring	Daily phonics taught	north
		WANTED poster –	in ability groups.	south
	Articulate	developing children's		east
	my ideas	descriptive language	Story/Nursery rhymes	west
	and	<ul> <li>writing phrases or</li> </ul>	during snack time.	
	thoughts in	simple sentences:		
	well-formed	(He has) a big hat	15 minute Literacy	
	sentences.	What can you see	lesson (links to	
		through your	Literacy and UtW	
	Connect	telescope? Link to	objectives)	
	one idea or	children's learning	,	
	action to	about the crow's	Phonics recap –	
	another	nest, what would	opportunity to blend	
	using a	you see through	and segment CVC	
	range of	your telescope?	words.	
	connectives.	Explore different		
		environments (UTW	Children ready for	
	Explain <b>how</b>	link) and describe. I	writing will be asked	
	things work	can see I can see	to write 2-3 times	
	and <b>why</b>	Encourage children	weekly with an adult	
	they might	to use 'and' if they	to prompt. Writing	
	happen.	are ready to do so.	activities that are	
		Retelling parts of the	linked to the week's	
	Retell a	story using pictures	text are available in	
	story with	to support.	the writing area for all	
My Mum is	greater	Linked to Mother's	children to access.	special
a	coherency.	Day celebration	Those not ready, will	super
Superhero	_	Painting/drawing	be encouraged to	power
	Understand	pictures of our	practise sound writing	hero
	'why'	mums – descriptive	daily and develop	city
	questions,	language, encourage	their fine and gross	villain
	like: "Why	full spoken	motor control.	talent
	do you	sentences. 'My mum		
	think the	has blond hair'. Use		



	caterpillar got so fat?"  Retell a story using full sentences with some reference to language from the text.  Beginning to split simple phrases into words, build and record these words using phonic knowledge.	'and' to connect ideas.  My Mum is a superhero because  I love my Mum because  Creating our own superhero/villain character – watch a short superhero comic style clip, look at the superhero and villain in the clip.  Create our own superhero or villain – encourage children to answer why and how questions.  Describe their character using full sentences.  Comic strip – children to add speech. What might	
		speech. What might the characters be saying?	
Supertato		Character speech bubbles – lots of speech in these books. What might the characters say to each other? Potato fact file – Use 'Field to fork' video to find out where potatoes come from and planting experience to create a simple fact file	healthy unhealthy fruit vegetables seeds dissolve plant grow water sun



	Tieroes and Vinams	
	about potatoes.  Potatoes grow in  soil. Potatoes grow	
	roots. They need	
	water and sun light.	
	Describing the Evil	
	Pea, creating our	
	own 'Evil vegetable'	
	– How and why	
	questions. Creating	
	and describing.	
	Ways to stay healthy	
	<ul><li>– caption/sentence</li></ul>	
	writing to	
	accompany pictures.	
	Stay healthy poster.	
Superworm	Learning about	pedestrian
	worms from non-	road safety
	fiction texts.	worm
	Articulating ideas in	wormery
	fully formed	compost
	sentences with	minibeasts
	connectives when	habitat
	explaining what they	prey
	know about worms.	predator
	Creating a wormery	food chain
	– simple instructions	
	about how to create	
	a wormery.	
	Going on a	
	Minibeast hunt –	
	following	
	instructions, using	
	new language.	
	Choose a minibeast	
	and play 'What am	
	I?' Can children	
	describe their	
	chosen minibeast in	
	coherent sentences?	
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	Other children to ask	
	questions to find out	
	more.	
	Annotating pictures	
	from the story,	
	encouraging retell	
	and sentence writing	
	with a prompt.	
A	What are the roles	nhs
Superhero	of each of the	emergency
Like You	professions in the	services
	story? What do they	safer
	do? Children to	strangers
	articulate their ideas	job
	in full sentences.	work
	Model recording	career
	some of their ideas.	nurse
	What would you like	doctor
	to be when you are	surgeon
	older? Thinking	teacher
	about how and why	fire fighter
	questions.	police
	What does Lily's	officer
	mum do as a job?	
	How do we know?	
	Can we label/caption	
	write to describe her	
	in relation to her	
	job? She wears a	
	white coat, she help	
	people when they	
	are sick	
	What real life	
	superheroes do we	
	know? What do our	
	family members,	
	neighbours or	
	friends' parents do?	
	Can we talk about	



,	why they are	
:	special?	